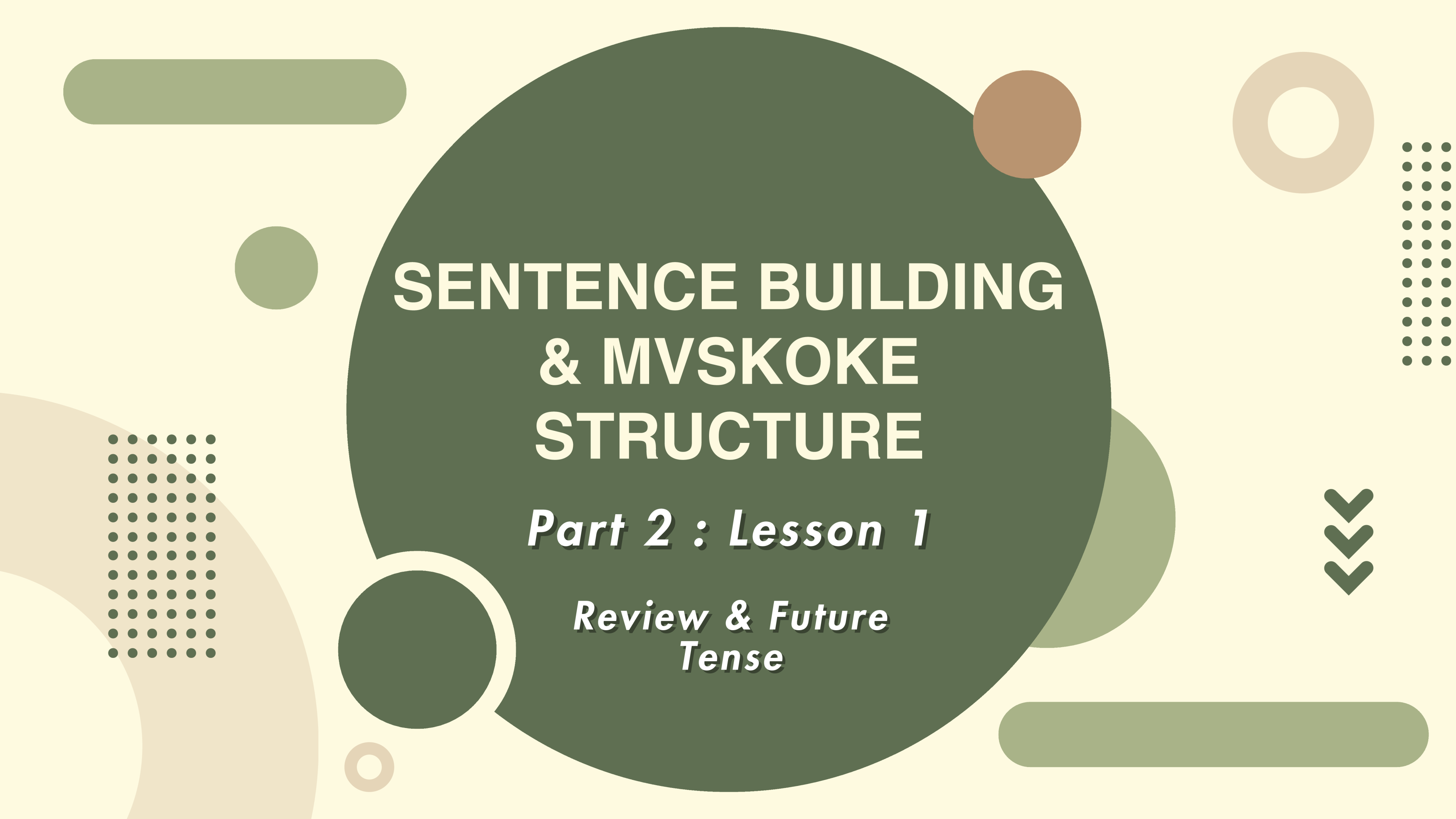


The background is a light cream color with various geometric shapes and patterns. There are several circles in shades of olive green and brown. A large, dark olive green circle is the central focus, containing the main text. To the left, there's a light beige curved shape with a grid of small dark dots. To the right, there's a light beige circle with a white center, and a vertical grid of small dark dots. At the bottom right, there's a horizontal olive green bar. Three dark olive green chevrons point downwards on the right side.

SENTENCE BUILDING & MVSKOKE STRUCTURE

Part 2 : Lesson 1

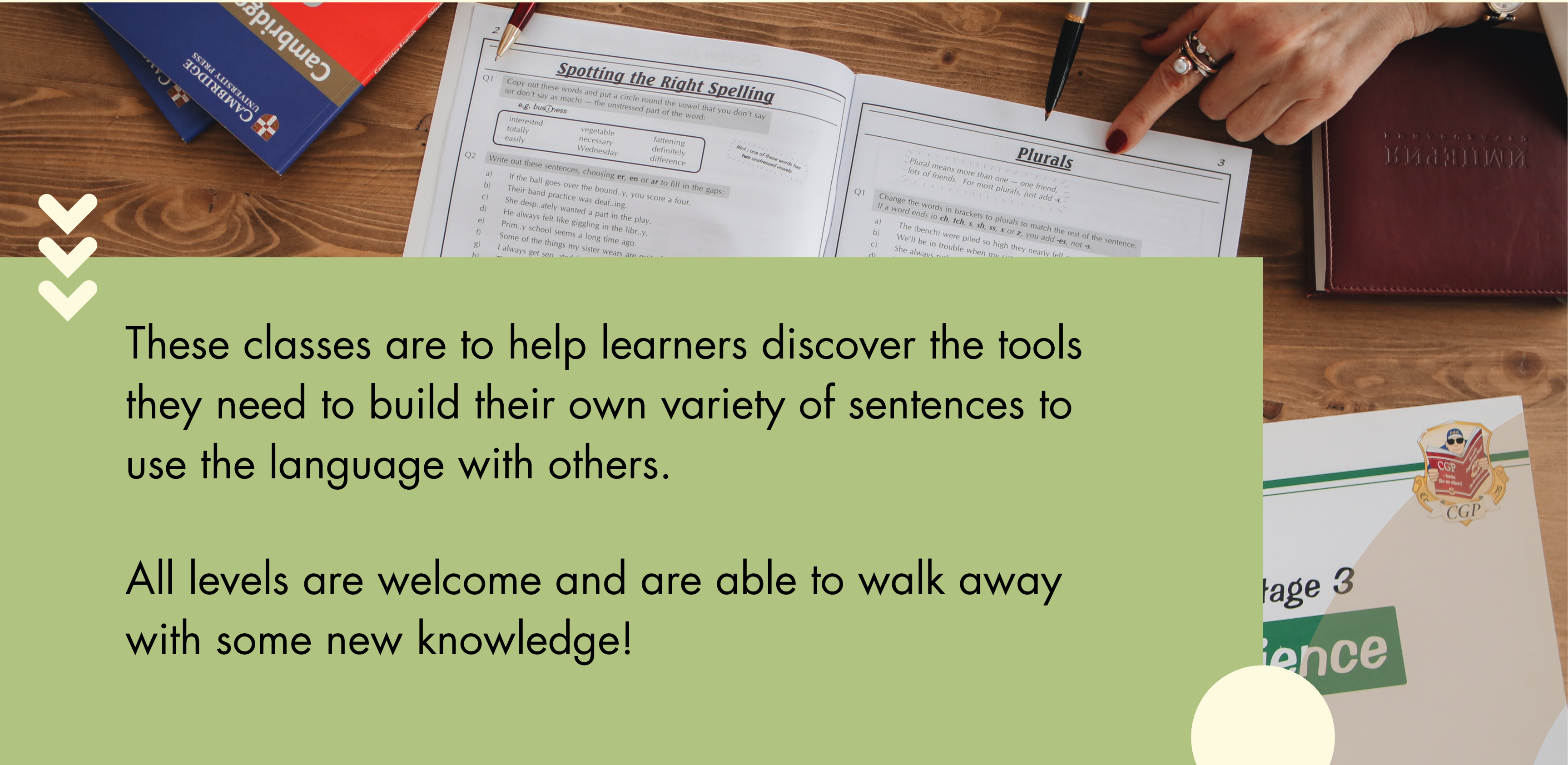
*Review & Future
Tense*

WHAT ARE THESE CLASSES?



These classes are to help learners discover the tools they need to build their own variety of sentences to use the language with others.

All levels are welcome and are able to walk away with some new knowledge!



IF YOU'RE AT THE BEGINNING OF YOUR SENTENCE BUILDING JOURNEY



Visit our YouTube Playlist that includes Part 1 and starts at
the very basics of forming Mvskoke Sentences:

Mvskoke Opunvkv

<https://www.youtube.com/@MvskokeOpunvkv>

Review: Mvskoke Sentence Order

English

SVO

I eat bread

VS

Mvskoke Order

SOV

I bread eat

**Quick Practice: Switch English
Order to Mvskoke Order**

- I am eating soup
- The bird flies
- You are cooking chicken

Quick Practice: Mvskoke Sentence

"The rabbit is eating a carrot"

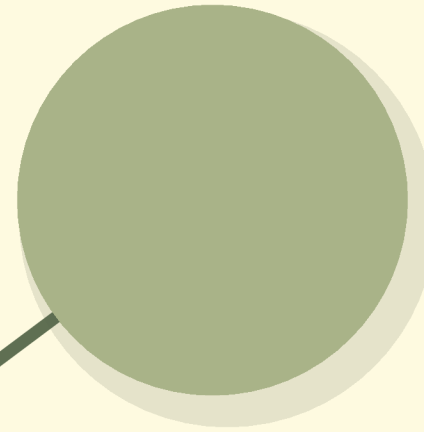
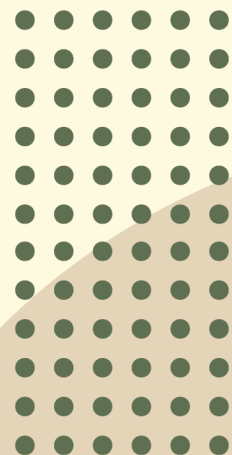
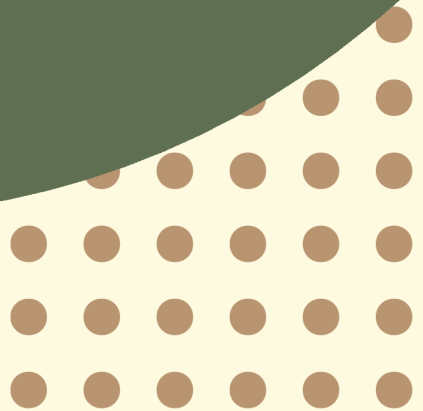
rabbit = cufe

carrot = cufe-enhompety

is = tos

eating = hompe

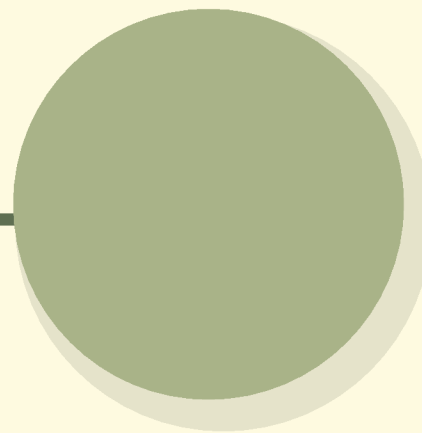
Review: Mvskoke Sentence Order



English
SVO
I eat bread

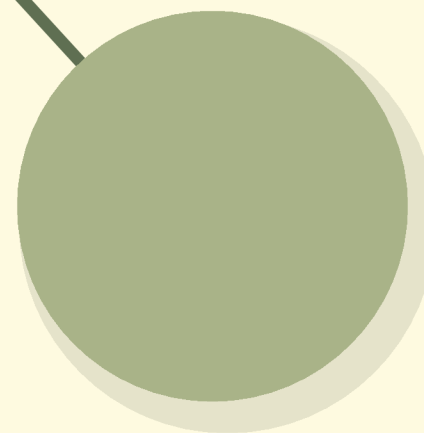
VS

Mvskoke Order
SOV
I bread eat



Quick Practice: Switch English Order to Mvskoke Order

- I am eating soup I soup eating am/is
- The bird flies Bird flies
- You are cooking chicken You chicken cooking are



Quick Practice: Mvskoke Sentence

"The rabbit is eating a carrot"
rabbit = cufe
carrot = cufe-enhompety
is = tos
eating = hompe



Review: Mvskoke Sentence Order

English

SVO

I eat bread

VS

Mvskoke Order

SOV

I bread eat

Quick Practice: Switch English Order to Mvskoke Order

- I am eating soup I soup eating am/is
- The bird flies Bird flies
- You are cooking chicken You chicken cooking are

Quick Practice: Mvskoke Sentence

"The rabbit is eating a carrot"

rabbit = cufe

is = tos

eating = hompe

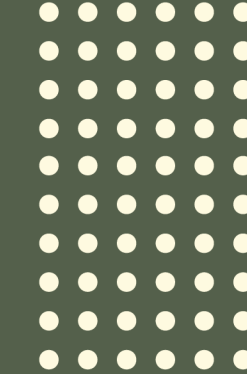
carrot = cufe-enhompelv

Cufe cufe-enhompelv hompe tos





IMPORTANT THINGS TO REMEMBER



The verb is always LAST

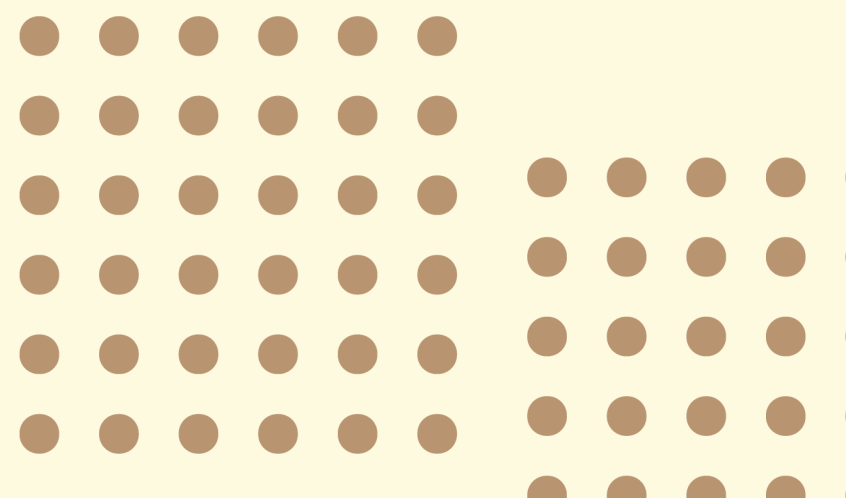
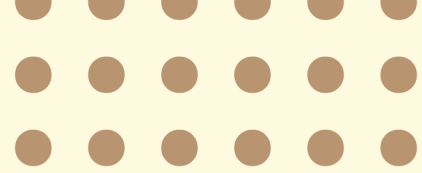
- In a full sentence, your verb will always be last
- If you include 'tos' in the sentence, it will always be the VERY LAST word in the sentence

You HAVE to have a verb in a sentence for it to be a complete sentence

- In fact you only have to have a verb for a full sentence.
- If there is no verb, then it is not a complete sentence

Remember: We don't always talk in complete sentences

- If someone asks how you are doing, you can answer "Great!" or "Fine!", or if someone asks your name, you can just say your name, not "My name is..."
- This same concept exists in Mvskoke too



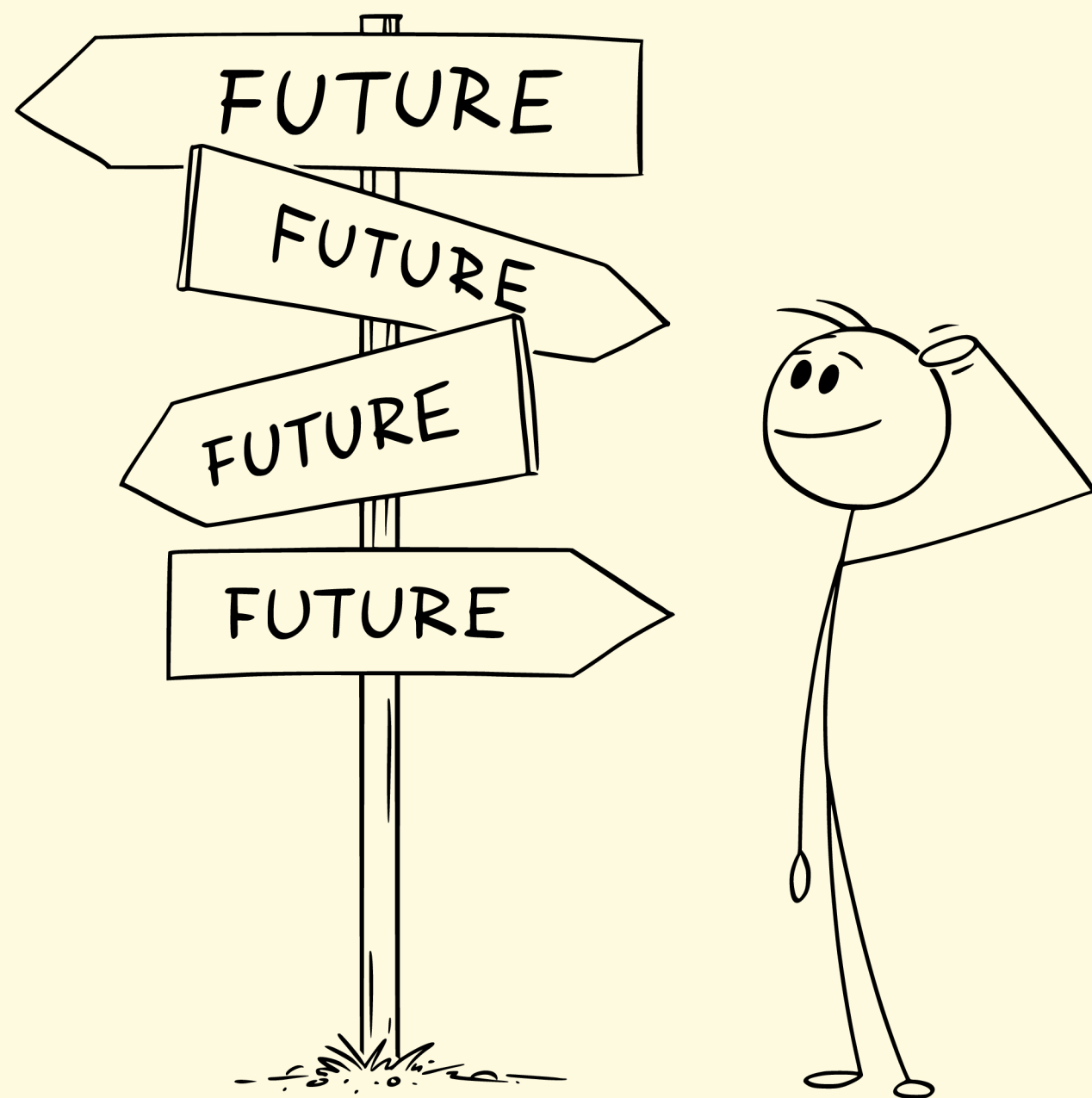
MVSKOKE
OPUNVKV.COM

We will be moving forward to the next lesson in the series: Future Tense!

If you need to review any other concepts we've already covered (or to see what we've covered), visit our website for the video lessons, worksheets, and presentation.

FUTURE TENSE





VERB CONJUGATING

Present Tense - Using "Hompetv"

- I = Hompi tos
- You = Hompetce tos
- He/She = Hompe tos
- We = Hompē tos
- Y'all = Hompatce tos
- They = Hompake tos*

The Many Past Tenses

- Homipis
- Hompyis
- Hompivnks
- Hompimvts
- Hompivnt(v)s
- Hompvyvtes

Diving into Future Tense

- There are 2 main conjugations for future tenses
- There are different nuances between the two

➤➤➤ TWO FORMS OF FUTURE TENSE

Near Future - vhan

- Casual future, intention, or prediction

"I'm going to go to the store"

"I'm going to cook tonight"

"It's going to rain tomorrow"

- Usually translates to "going to"

&

General Future - vre/vhe

- Statements of what will or shall be, a promise/pledge, general future

"The tree will grow tall"

"I will buy the cake"

"They will have Fourth Sunday this week"

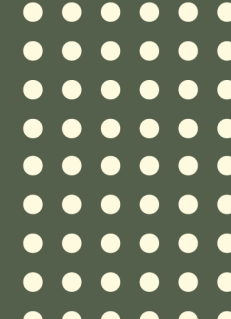
- Usually translates to "will"

Mucv nere noricvhanis

Taklik-cvmpe nesares



VHAN



Let's identify the pattern

I'm going to...

Hompetv	to eat
Nesetv	to buy
Vyetv	to go
Ohhonayetv	to read

Style 1

Hompvhanis	I'm going to eat
Nesvhanis	I'm going to buy
Ayvhanis	I'm going to go
Ohhonayvhanis	I'm going to read

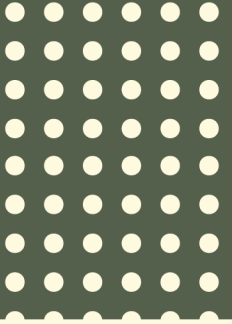
Hompvhani tos	I'm going to eat
Nesvhani tos	I'm going to buy

Style 2 & 3

Hompvhan towis	I'm going to eat
Nesvhan towis	I'm going to buy



VHAN



Let's look at the pattern for other person forms

— going to

Hompvhanetces	You are going to eat
Nesvhanetces	You are going to buy
Ayvhanes	She/He is going to go

Style 1

Ohhonayvhanēs	We are going to read
Hompvhanatces	Y'all are going to eat
Nesakvhanes	They are going to buy

Nesvhanetce tos	You're going to buy
Ohhonayvhanē tos	We are going to read

Style 2 & 3

Nesvhan tonces	You're going to buy
Ohhonayvhan towēs	We are going to read

SEEMVHAYVKES

Tolose sakmorke noricvhanis

The cat is going to drink milk

Mv yvhikvhances

I'm going to drive the car

Re Kackv ayvhan tos

Are you going to go to Tulsa?

Braums hompvhan towēs

We are going to meet at noon

SEEMVHAYVKES

Tolose sakmorke noricvhanis
I'm going to cook fried chicken

The cat is going to drink milk

Mv yvhikvhances
You're going to sing that (one)

I'm going to drive the car

Re Kackv ayvhan tos
He is going to go to Broken Arrow

Are you going to go to Tulsa?

Braums hompvhan towēs
We are going to eat Braums

We are going to meet at noon

SEEMVHAYVKES

Tolose sakmorke noricvhanis
I'm going to cook fried chicken

The cat is going to drink milk
Pose wakov-pese eskvhanes

Mv yvhikvhances
You're going to sing that (one)

I'm going to drive the car
Atvme svtofkvhan towis

Re Kackv ayvhan tos
He is going to go to Broken Arrow

Are you going to go to Tulsa?
Tvlse tvlofvn ayvhanetcv?

Braums hompvhan towēs
We are going to eat Braums

We are going to meet at noon
Fvccv-likat nvkvftvhanēs



IMPORTANT REMINDERS

Order:

Verb root + vhan + person marker + ending (s, tos)

or

Verb root + vhan + ometv conjugated for person

Hompvhanis / Hompvhani tos

Hompvhan towis

Vhan OR Vran

- Depending on dialects, some speakers will use 'vhan' and some will use 'vran'
- 'vran' is the less common dialect

Hompvhanis

Hompvranis



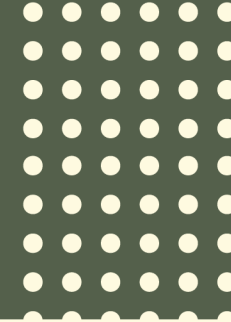
Main Uses

- Casual future, intention, or prediction
- Usually translates to "going to"

"I'm going to go to the store" - casual
"I'm going to cook tonight" - intention
"It's going to rain tomorrow" - prediction



VRE / VHE



Let's identify the pattern

I will...

Hompety	to eat
Nesety	to buy
Vyety	to go
Ohhonayety	to read

Only Style

Hompares	I will eat
Nesahe	I will buy
Ayares	I will go
Ohhonayahe	I will read

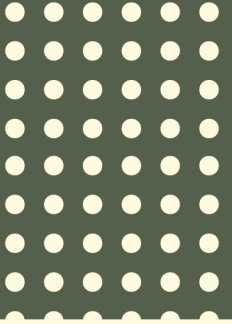
Hompare tos	WRONG
Nesahe tos	WRONG

Ometv cannot
pair with
vre/vhe

Hompvre towis	WRONG
Nesvhe towis	WRONG



VHAN



Let's look at the pattern for other person forms

___ will

Hompetcvhes	You will eat
Nesetcvres	You will buy
Vyvhes	She/He will go

Only Style

Ohhonayeyvres	We will read
Hompatcvhes	Y'all will eat
Nesvkvhes*	They will buy

- -vre or -vhe can be used and both fairly common
- -vhe might be considered the bit more common dialect at this point in time
- It is not uncommon to drop off the final 's' in casual speech

SEEMVHAYVKES

Sahkopvnkv neseyvhe

She will bring bread

Ceyekce towvhes* / Ceyekcvhes

You will dance tomorrow

Yvhikares

It will rain

Cvmpuce hompatcvre te?

I will be at church

SEEMVHAYVKES

Sahkopvnkv nesityvhe
We will buy toys

She will bring bread

Ceyekce towvhes* / Ceyekcvhes
You will be strong

You will dance tomorrow

Yvhikares
I will sing

It will rain

Cvmpuce hompatcvre te?
Are y'all eating candy?

I will be at church

SEEMVHAYVKES

Sahkopvnkv nesityvhe
We will buy toys

She will bring bread
Taklike svtvres

Ceyekce towvhes* / Ceyekcvhes
You will be strong

You will dance tomorrow
Pakse opvnetcvhe

Yvhikares
I will sing

It will rain
Oske towvhes / Oskvhes

Cvmpuce hompatcvre te?
Are y'all eating candy?

I will be at church
Mekusapkv-cuko vrare



IMPORTANT REMINDERS

Order:

Verb root + person marker + vre + s ending

or, for stative verbs:

*Person marker + verb root + vre & s OR

*Person marker + verb root + e + towvres

Vre OR Vhe

- It's entirely dialect dependent, and both are fairly common
- -vhe would be considered slightly more common

Main Uses

- Statements of what will or shall be, a promise/pledge, general future
- Usually translates to "will"

Hompares / Hompeyvres

Cecvpakkvhes
Cecvpakke towvres

Esketcvres

Esketcvhes



"The tree will grow"

"I will buy the cake"

*"They will have Fourth
Sunday this week"*

- what will/shall be

- a promise/pledge

- general future



FORMING QUESTIONS

If we want to form a question for the future, the way we do it changes depending on whether we are using Future 1 (vhan) or Future 2 (vre/vhe).

We will learn the most common way to form a question for each form of the future:



VHAN

Add 'v' instead of 's'

Eskvhanetces → Eskvhanetcv?

Hompvhanēs → Hompvhaneyv?

Yvhikvhanis → Yvhikvhanvyv? /
Yvhikvhaniyv?

VRE / VHE

Add 'te' instead of 's'

Esketcvhes → Esketcvhe te?

Hompeyvres → Hompeyvre te?

Yvhikares → Yvhikare te?



FORMING NEGATIVES

Adding negatives in future tense is rather simple, as we follow the rules that many other forms follow.

Here are examples to follow when remembering the pattern for placing the negative 'eko' in your sentence:

VHAN

Add '(e)ko' after the person marker

Eskvhanetces → Eskvhanetcekos

Hompvhanēs → Hompvhaneyeko tos*

Yvhikvhanis → Yvhikvhanakos /

Yvhikvhanako tos

VRE / VHE

Add 'ek' before 'vre/vhe'

Esketcvhes → Esketcekvhes

Hompeyvres → Hompeyekvres

Yvhikares → Yvhikakvres



**TALK ABOUT WHAT YOU
WILL DO THIS WEEKEND!**

ВРОHKV OCATCV?



The background is a light cream color. A large, dark olive-green circle is the central focus. To its left is a smaller, solid olive-green circle. To its top right is a solid brown circle and a light beige ring. To its bottom right is a large, light olive-green circle. On the left side, there is a grid of small dark dots. On the right side, there is a vertical grid of small dark dots and three dark green chevrons pointing downwards.

MVTO

MvskokeOpunvkv.com

Mvskoke Opunvkv
on YouTube