

NEGATIVES (PAST 2)

Making a sentence negative in the past is almost the exact same as the present, but...

For Action Verbs, the negative 'eko' will go in the same place BUT the final 'o' is omitted. For stative verbs, it goes in the same place and then is followed by 'towemvts'

ACTION VERBS

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Take the action verb | 1. Wvnyetv |
| 2. Drop the 'etv' | 2. Wvnyv |
| 3. Add the Person Marker | 3. Wvnayetske |
| 4. Add '(e)k' with no 'o' | 4. Wvnayetskek |
| 5. Add Past 2 marker 'vnk' | 5. Wvnayetskekvnk |
| 6. Add 's' | 6. Wvnayetskekvnks |

STATIVE VERBS

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. Take the stative verb | 1. Penkvlē |
| 2. Add the correct Patient Marker to the front of the verb | 2. Cvpenkvlē |
| 3. Decide if 'vk' needs to be added for multiple | 3. Not needed |
| 4. Add '(e)ko' | 4. Cvpenkvlēko |
| 5. Add 'townks' | 5. Cvpenkvlēko towemvts |

PERSON MARKERS & NEGATIVE (ACTION VERBS ONLY)

Yesterday - Few years ago

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 1st person singular | "I / me" | "I did not" | akvnk | Homp akvnks <i>I did not eat</i> |
| 2nd person singular | "You" | "You did not" | etskekvnk / eckekvnk / eccekvnk / etcekvnk | Homp etskekvnks , etc <i>You did not eat</i> |
| 3rd person singular | "He / She / It / etc" | "He / She / It / etc did not" | ekvnk | Homp ekvnks <i>He / She / It did not eat</i> |
| 1st person plural | "We" | "We did not" | ēyekvnk / ēkvnk | Homp ēkvnks <i>We did not eat</i> |
| 2nd person plural | "Y'all" | "Y'all did not" | atskekvnk / ackekvnk | Homp atskekvnks <i>Y'all did not eat</i> |
| 3rd person plural | "They" | "They did not" | akekvnk | Homp akekvnks <i>They did not eat</i> |

PRACTICE

Action Verbs

I did not drive

Y'all didn't was the clothes

She did not buy that

They did not scream

You didn't dance

He did not kick the ball

I didn't cry

We didn't laugh

We did not eat

Y'all did not sleep (3)

Stative Verbs

You weren't hungry

They weren't brave

They weren't scared

We weren't weak

She wasn't pouting

He was tall

I wasn't mad

I wasn't lonely

Y'all weren't thirsty

Y'all weren't sad
